未來式will

－未來式be going to



A. 未來簡單式的使用（肯定句）

意義: 表示未來會發生的事情,
是以will接原形動詞

句型:主詞 +will+動詞+未來時間副詞

- 未來時間副詞: tomorrow, next, the day after tomorrow, in ~ days, weeks等



B. 未來簡單式的使用（疑問句）

- 句型: Will +主詞+動詞+時間副詞?
- Will you go shopping tonight?

- Will he / she go to school next Monday?

- 若要改為否定疑問，則是將Will not縮寫成Won’t為首的句子。

C. 未來簡單式的使用（否定句）

- 句型:主詞 +will not+動詞+未來時間副詞

- will not另外可以縮寫成won’t.
- =主詞 +won’t+動詞+未來時間副詞



縮寫

- will可和主詞縮寫成：
- I will=I’ll; you will=you’ll
- she will=she’ll; he will=he’ll
- We will=we’ll, they will=they’ll



肯定句改成否定句和疑問句1

- They will visit Jeff tomorrow.(肯定句)
- They will not visit Jeff tomorrow.(否定句)
- Will they visit Jeff tomorrow?(疑問句)



肯定句改成否定句和疑問句2

- She will see a movie tonight.(肯定句)
- She will not see a movie tonight.(否定句)
- Will she see a movie tonight?(疑問句)



D. 回答上述問題

- 句型: Yes,主詞will. 主詞 will 動詞.
- No,主詞won’t. 主詞 won’t 動詞.
- Yes, I / we will. I / We will go shopping.

- Yes, he / she will. He/She will go shopping.
- No, they won’t. They won’t go shopping.



【範例】改為疑問句，並依據提示詳答

- 1. Alex will go mountain climbing next weekend. (Yes)
- Will Alex go mountain climbing next weekend?
- Yes, he will. He will go mountain climbing next weekend.



【練習】改為疑問句，並依據提示詳答

- 2. Mr. Wang will bring a gift to his student. (No)
- Will Mr. Wang bring a gift to his student?

- No, he won't. He won't bring a gift to his student.



【練習】

- 3. Nancy will go bowling tonight. (Yes)
- Will Nancy go bowling tonight?

- Yes, she will. She will go bowling tonight.



【練習】

- 4. You will receive the ticket to the concert in three days. (No)
- Will you receive the ticket to the concert in three days?
- No, I won't. I won't receive the ticket to the concert in three days.



預定的未來

- 意義: 表示已經計劃好要做的事情
- 主詞+be動詞+going to+動詞+未來時間副詞

- 否定句在am/is/are之後加not
- 疑問句將am/is/are放在主詞之前



A.預定的未來（肯定句）

意義:表示已經計劃好要做的事情
是以am/is/are going to接原形動詞

句型:主詞 +am/is/are going to +動詞+未來時間副詞

- 未來時間副詞: tomorrow, next, the day after tomorrow, in ~ days, weeks等



B.預定的未來（疑問句）

- 句型: Am/Is/Are +主詞 going to +動詞+時間副詞?
- Are you going to learn some magic tonight?
- Is he / she going to have dinner with Mr. Chen next Tuesday?
- 若要改為否定疑問，則是將Are/is + not縮寫成Aren’t, Isn’t為首的句子。



C.預定的未來（否定句）

- 句型:主詞 +is/am/are not going to+動詞+未來時間副詞

- is/am/are另外加not可以縮寫成isn’t, aren’t.
- =主詞 +isn’t, aren’t, am not going to+動詞+未來時間副詞



縮寫

- am/is/are going to 和主詞縮寫成 :
- I am=I’m; you are=you’re
- she is=she’s; he is=he’s
- We are=we’re, they are=they’re

- is/are going to 和not縮寫成 aren’t, isn’t
- am 不可和和not縮寫



肯定句改成否定句和疑問句1

- They are going to play baseball this weekend.(肯定句)
- They are not going to play baseball this weekend.(否定句)
- Are they going to play baseball this weekend?(疑問句)



肯定句改成否定句和疑問句2

- She is going to see a movie tonight.(肯定句)
- She is not going to see a movie tonight.
- (否定句)
- Is she going to see a movie tonight?(疑問句)



D. 回答上述問題

- 句型: Yes,主詞am/is/are. 主詞 am/is/are going to 動詞.
- No,主詞am/is/are not. 主詞 am/is/are not going to 動詞.
- Yes, they are. They are going to play baseball this weekend.
- No, she is not. She is not going to see a tonight.

詢問某人未來某時要做什麼?

句型:疑問詞 +be動詞+主詞going to+動詞+時間副詞?

- What are you going to wear tomorrow?



【練習】

- 1. 我明天要去海邊游泳。
- I am going to swim at the beach tomorrow.

- 2. 他們下個月將要唸什麼?
- What are they going to study next month?



【範例】請利用提示字用will 和be going to 造疑問句

- 範例：Paul / eat / tonight
- What will Paul eat tonight?
- What is Paul going to eat tonight?



【練習】

- 2. Tracy / wear / for the party / tonight
- What will Tracy wear for the party tonight/
- What is Tracy going to wear for the party tonight?



【練習】

- 3. Zoe / do / on the farm / this afternoon
- What will Zoe do on the farm this afternoon?
- What is Zoe going to do on the farm this afternoon?



【練習】

- 4. Martin / eat / on Thanksgiving
- What will Martin eat on Thanksgiving?
- What is Martin going to eat on Thanksgiving?



【練習】

- 5. Jason and Simon / do / the day after next
- What will Jason and Simon do the day after next?
- What are Jason and Simon going to do the day after next?



【練習】

- Abby / visit her grandparents / this afternoon
- Will Abby visit her grandparents this afternoon?
- Is Abby going to visit her grandparents this afternoon?



【練習】

- 1. Charles / see a dentist / tonight
- Will Charles see a dentist tonight?
- Is Charles going to see a dentist tonight?



省略成<am/is/are + Ving>

- 動詞如go, take a trip, leave, come, start表示未來會發生的事情,可以再省略成
- <am/is/are + Ving>
- Are you coming to my place tomorrow?
- The train is leaving at twelve.
- I am going to New York next week.
- Mr. Chen is visiting the Palace Museum.



省略成<am/is/are + Ving>

- Go swimming, go fishing, go mountain climbing, go shopping, go jogging等

- Frank / go bowling / next Friday
- Will Frank go bowling next Friday?
- Is Frank going bowling next Friday?



【練習】

- 2. Henry / go mountain climbing / tomorrow

- Will Henry go mountain climbing tomorrow?
- Is Henry going mountain climbing tomorrow?



【練習】

- 2. My family/take a trip/ Hong Kong/next month
- My family will take a trip to Hong Kong next month.
- My family is taking a trip to Hong Kong next month.



The
End

